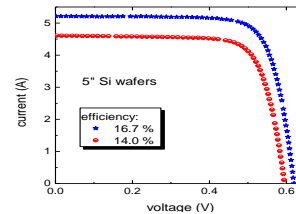


Diagnostic tools for Si wafer and solar cell characterization

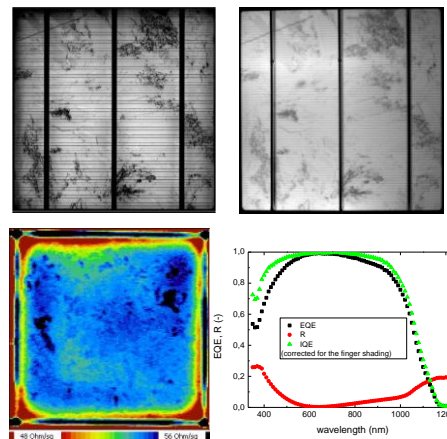
Electrical characterization

- Illuminated I-V curve measurement (solar simulator SS200B)
- Suns-Voc measurement – evaluation of Voc, pseudo FF a pseudo Eff (Sinton)
- Reimer technique and TLM method (sheet, metallic layer and contact resistance evaluation)



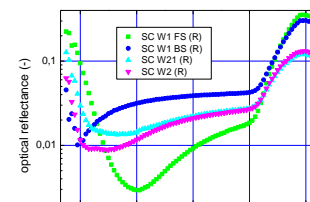
Opto-electronic characterization of Si wafers and solar cells

- Light Beam Induced Current (UV, VIS, IR)
- Electroluminescence mapping
- Quantum efficiency measurement
- Dynamic testing (evaluation of effective carrier lifetime and reverse breakdown voltage)
- Mapping of minority carrier lifetime and doped layer sheet resistance (WT2000 tool)
- Quasi Steady State Photoconductivity – Sinton (evaluation of implied Voc, dark saturation current density, sheet resistance, ...)
- 4PP – four point probe mapping (Si wafer resistivity and sheet resistance of doped layers)



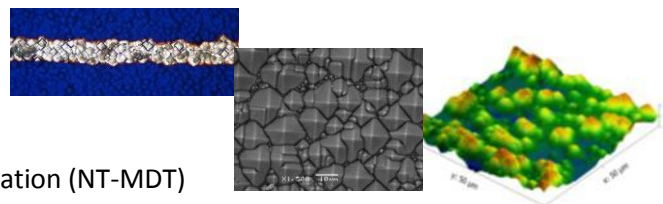
Optical characterization of solar cell structures

- Transmittance/reflectance measurement
- He-Ne ellipsometry (for polished samples)
- Spectra-Suite spectrometer



Microscopic tools

- Optical microscopy with deep focus option and integrated camera
- AFM - Atomic Force Microscopy with various SPM modes for surface morphology characterization (NT-MDT)



Degradation setups for solar cells and minimodules

- Light degradation setup (halogen lamps, temperature stabilized cell holder)
- PID – potential induced degradation after cell encapsulation (laminator for PV minimodules)